INDEX

Agricultural and Mechanical College of Greensboro, N. C., the, 142.
Agriculture, negroes in, 20, 54.
Alabama, movement of white and colored population in, 5.
—— State Normal School, the, 212.
American Association of Educators of Colored Youth, the, 132.
—— Federation of Labor, admission of negroes to, 114.
—— Negro Academy, the, 134.
—— Negro Historical Society, the, 134.
Arkansas, negro children in schools of, 52; negro farmers in, 55.
Armstrong Association, work of the, 90.

BAKER, RAY STANNARD. Problems of Citizenship, 93–104.
Ballot, attitude of the negro toward, 100.
Baltimore, negro population of, 24, 81; negro schools in, 222.
Banks, negro, in the United States, 158.
Baptist church, negro followers of, 61.
Beaufort county, negro population of, 59; negro school attendance in, 61.
BETTERMENT OF THE NEGRO IN PHILADELPHIA, THE MOVEMENT FOR THE. John T. Emlen, 81–92.
BROUGH, CHARLES HILLMAN. Work of the Commission of Southern Universities on the Race Question, 47–57.
Budgets, typical negro, 151, 157, 162.

CALDWELL, B. C. The Work of the Jeanes and Slater Funds, 173-176.
CHILDREN IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF PHILADELPHIA, NEGRO. Howard W. Odum, 186–208.
CHRISTENSEN, NIELS. Fifty Years of Freedom: Conditions in the Sea Coast Regions, 58–66.
Church, activities of the, for negro betterment, 71; as independent negro institution, 120; influence of, upon negroes, 50, 165; negro betterment, and the, 86; rise and importance of negro, 14; work of the negro, 25.
CHURCHES AND RELIGIOUS CONDITIONS. J. J. Watson, Jr., 120–128.
Churches, in Beaufort County, 61.
CITIES, CONDITIONS AMONG NEGROES IN THE. George Edmund Haynes, 105–119.
CITIZENSHIP, PROBLEMS OF. Ray Stannard Baker, 93–104.
Citizenship, status of negro in, 93.
CLARKE, JAMES B. The Negro and the Immigrant in the Two Americas, 32–37.
Colored Graduate Nurses National Association, the, 135.
Commission on Southern Race Questions, membership and purpose of, 47.
Convict lease system, attitude of National Association of Colored Women toward, 134; introduction of, in the South, 77.
Cotton crop, in Beaufort district, 62.
Country Farm Association, the, 136.
Courts, justice toward negro in the, 168.
Crime, negro, prior to Civil War, 74.
Criminality, decrease in negro, 75; factors of negro, in the South, 79.
CRIMINALITY IN THE SOUTH, NEGRO. Monroe N. Work, 74–80.

DILLARD, JAMES H., 47, 170, 217.
Doctor, importance of colored, 141; professional standing of the negro, 16.
Domestic service, negroes in, 20.
DUBOIS, W. E. BURGHARDT. The Negro in Literature and Art, 233–237; *see also* 136.

East North Central States, urban proportion of negroes in, 8.
Education, amount expended on negro, in the South, 52; attitude of both races toward higher negro, 217; changed attitude toward negro, 226; factors facilitating negro, 209, 210; importance of negro, 186; necessity of negro, 166; need of free, 101; need of higher, 18; progress of negro, 117, 222, 225; Slater fund and higher, 174; Southern institutions for higher, 211; Southern system of public, 215.
EDWARDS, THOMAS J. The Tenant System and Some Changes Since Emancipation, 38–46.
EMLEN, JOHN T. The Movement for the Betterment of the Negro in Philadelphia, 81–92.
Enfranchisement, attitude of South toward negro, 55.

Florida Agricultural and Mechanical College, the, 212.
Four-day plan of cropping, failure of, 39.
Freedman's Bureau, creation of, 209.
FREEDOM, FIFTY YEARS OF. CONDITIONS IN THE SEA COAST REGIONS. Niels Christensen, 58-66.

Georgia, negro criminals in, 74.
—— State Industrial College, the, 212.

HAMMOND, L. H. The White Man's Debt to the Negro, 67–73.
Hampton Normal School, the, 30, 176, 215, 220.
HAYNES, GEORGE EDMUND. Conditions Among Negroes in the Cities, 105–119.
High schools, negroes in, 191.
HIGHER EDUCATION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES. Edward T. Ware, 209–218.
Hoffman, Frederick L., on negro death rate, 115.
HOME LIFE AND STANDARDS OF LIVING, NEGRO. Robert E. Park, 147-163.
Hookworm disease among negroes, 54, 143.
Housing, need for experiment station in negro, 73; the negro problem and, 53.
Housing conditions, effect of, on negroes, 69; need for improvement of, 72; results of poor, 111; tuberculosis and poor, 143.

Illiteracy, among negro children, 183; among slaves, 177; decline of negro, 22, 51, 183, 223; distribution of, in urban and rural population, 180; negro, in the North, 179; present problem of negro, 178; relative statistics of, 179.
ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES, NEGRO. J. P. Lichtenberger, 177-185.
Immigrant, attitude of, toward the negro, 35.
IMMIGRANT, THE NEGRO AND THE, IN THE TWO AMERICAS. James B. Clarke, 32–37.
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS. Booker T. Washington, 219–232.
Industrial education, necessity of negro, 55.
Industrial schools, achievements of, 228, 232.
Infant mortality, education and, 143.
Insurance companies, growth of negro beneficial, 137.

JEANES AND SLATER FUNDS, THE WORK OF THE. B. C. Caldwell, 173–176.
Jeanes fund, rural schools, and the, 225; work under the, 173.
JONES, S. B. Fifty Years of Negro Public Health, 138–146.
JONES, THOMAS JESSE. Negro Population in the United States, 1–9.

Kentucky, decrease of negro population in, 6.

Labor system, change in, upon plantations, 38.
Labor unions, admission of negroes to, 36; attitude of, toward negroes, 155.
Land, total value of negro farm, in Virginia, 29.
Land owners, negroes as, 28, 58, 64, 153, 167.
Latin America, racial attitude in, 33.
Lawyer, future possibilities of the negro, 17.
LEE, B. F. Negro Organizations, 129–137.
Libraries, establishment of, for negroes, 225.
LICHTENBERGER, J. P. Negro Illiteracy in the United States, 177–185.
Literature, achievements of negroes in, 234, 235.
LITERATURE AND ART, THE NEGRO IN. W. E. Burghardt DuBois, 233–237.
Louisville, establishment of negro libraries in, 225.
Lynchings, attitude toward, in the South, 168; number of, 75.

Maryland, decrease of negro population in, 6.
Methodist church, negro followers of, 61.
Middle Atlantic States, urban proportion of negroes in, 8.
MILLER, KELLY. Professional and Skilled Occupations, 10–18.
Miners, wages of negro, 157.
Ministry, character of negro, 51; opportunities for negroes in the, 123.
Mortality rate, among negroes, 53, 115.

National Association for the Advancement of the Negro, the, 136.
—— Association of Colored Women, the, 133.
—— Business League, the, 134.
—— Federation of Colored Men, first meeting of, 133.
Negro children, at work, 26; average and normal age of, 189; comparison between, and white children, 190; effect of environment upon, 199, 205; intelligence of, 202; markings for, 192; progress of, in various subjects, 193; retardation among, 190, 195; school attendance of, 191.
Negro National Educational Congress, the, 136.
Negro problem, study of, by university students, 48, 70, 170.
Negroes, advancement of, 11; artistic tendencies of, 233; as factor of Southern urban population, 8; as land owners, 28; as wealth producers, 168; attitude of labor unions toward, 155; changes in unskilled labor among, 21; classes of, before Civil War, 147; criminal records of, 59; decrease in illiteracy among, 22, 51; development of race consciousness among, 171; dying out of, in the United States, 138; economic opportunities for, 88; educational needs of, 72; forces retarding economic development of, 55; growth of middle class among, 148; home life among, 163; hospitality of, 160, 161; improvement in living conditions of, 152; improvement in personal appearance of, 65; in business, 159; in church administration, 124; in productive pursuits, 13; in

professional service, 13; in skilled trades, 155; influence of church upon, 164; introduction of, 10; literary efforts of, 234; musical tendencies of, 233; need for vocational training of, 89; present attitude toward, 11; religious temperament of, 120; school distribution of, in Philadelphia, 187; segregation of, 12, 109; situation of, at close of Civil War, 219; status of, as citizens, 93; urban and rural distribution of, in the North, 8; urban migration of, 105; wages system among, 22.

New England, negroes in urban communities of, 8.

New Orleans, negro population of, 24, 81.

New York, negro population in, 24, 81.

North, negro illiteracy in, 179; negro population in, 3, 106; negro unskilled labor in, 24; urban and rural distribution of negroes in, 8.

Occupations, field of, for negroes, 113, 147; negroes in five main classes of, 20; negroes in productive, 13; whites and negroes in gainful, 107.

OCCUPATIONS, PROFESSIONAL AND SKILLED. Kelly Miller, 10–18.

ODUM, HOWARD W. Negro Children in the Public Schools of Philadelphia, 186–208.

Oliver, Superintendent, on rural schools, 229.

Organization, efforts toward, among freedmen, 129.

ORGANIZATIONS, NEGRO. B. F. Lee, 129–137.

Organizations, negro, following Civil War, 131.

PARK, ROBERT E. Negro Home Life and Standards of Living, 147–163.

Part-standing-wage system, contract under, 39.

Peabody, George, gift of, 210.

Philadelphia, negro population in, 24, 81; negro unskilled labor in, 25.

PHILADELPHIA, NEGRO CHILDREN IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF. Howard W. Odum, 186–208.

PHILADELPHIA, THE MOVEMENT FOR THE BETTERMENT OF THE NEGRO IN. John T. Emlen, 81–92.

Playgrounds, available to negroes in Philadelphia, 85.

Population, distribution of negro, 4; increase of negro, 1, 2; negro, in leading cities, 9, 108; negro, in Southern cities, 106; proportion of negro to total, 3; segregation of negro, 109; state distribution of negro, 4, 6; urban and rural distribution of negro, 180; ward distribution of negro, in Philadelphia, 82, 83, 84.

POPULATION, NEGRO, IN THE UNITED STATES. Thomas Jesse Jones, 1–9.

Press convention, first meeting of colored, 132.

Prison systems, changes in Southern, 77.

Prisoners, number of negro, in North and South, 75.

Professional service, negroes in, 13.

Public health, agencies for promoting, 145.

PUBLIC HEALTH, FIFTY YEARS OF NEGRO. S. B. Jones, 138–146.

RACE QUESTION, WORK OF THE COMMISSION OF SOUTHERN UNIVERSITIES ON THE. Charles Hillman Brough, 47–57.

Race relationship, during reconstruction, 165.

RACE RELATIONSHIP IN THE SOUTH. W. D. Weatherford, 164–172.

Railroad construction, negro labor in, 36.

Relief agencies open to negroes, 87.

Renter, present negro, 44.

Rural school, as factor in negro education, 53; Jeanes fund and the, 173; Superintendent Oliver on the, 229.

Sanford, William H., on negro justice, 79.
School system, institution of public, 220.
Schools, amount expended on negro, 167, 224; as factor in uplift of negroes, 27; interest in progress of, 229; negro children in Philadelphia, 187; negro, in Arkansas, 52; success of, in negro teaching, 197; total expenditures for negro, 225, 226.
Sea islands, negro life on, 149.
Share-cropping system, the, 38, 40.
Skilled trades, negroes in, 155.
Slater fund, higher education and the, 174, 210; work under the, 174.
Slaves, as unskilled laborers, 19; health of, 139.
Social evil among negroes, 144.
Social service among negroes, 169.
South, attitude of races in, 164; attitude of, toward negro enfranchisement, 55; changes in prison systems of, 77; industrial standing of negroes in, 35; money expended on negro education in, 52; movement of negroes to cities of, 7; need of trained teachers in, 176; negro as factor in agricultural development of, 54; negro farms in, 68; negro illiteracy in the, 179; negro population in the, 3; negro unskilled labor in, 23; position of the negro in agriculture of, 36.
SOUTH, NEGRO CRIMINALITY IN THE Monroe N. Work, 74–80.
SOUTH, RACE RELATIONSHIP IN THE. W. D. Weatherford, 164–172.
South Carolina, negro public schools in, 221.
Southern Sociological Congress, work of the, 169.
STANDARDS OF LIVING, NEGRO HOME LIFE AND. Robert E. Park, 147–163.
Suffrage, attitude toward negro, 97; educational and property qualifications for, 98; restricted, in United States, 95.

Taxes paid by negroes in Virginia, 30.
Teachers, functions of negro, 15.
Tenant system and development of negro, 55.
TENANT SYSTEM AND SOME CHANGES SINCE EMANCIPATION, THE. Thos. J. Edwards, 38-46.
Tennessee, decrease of negro population in, 6.
Thomas, Judge W. H., on negro trials, 78.
Tuberculosis, among negroes, 53, 139.
Tuskegee Conference, first annual meeting of, 133.
Tuskegee Institute, the, 176, 215, 221, 228.

United States, negro farmers in, 55.
Unskilled labor, changes, in, among negroes, 21.
UNSKILLED LABOR, THE NEGRO IN. R. R. Wright, Jr., 19–27.

Virginia, decrease of negro population in, 5; negro farmers in, 149.
VIRGINIA, DEVELOPMENT IN THE TIDEWATER COUNTIES OF. T. C. Walker, 28–31.
Vocational training, need for negro, 89.

Wages system among negroes, 22.
WALKER, T. C. Development in the Tidewater Counties of Virginia, 28–31.
WARE, EDWARD T. Higher Education of Negroes in the United States, 209–218.

WASHINGTON, BOOKER T. Industrial Education and the Public Schools, 219–232; *see also* 132, 133, 134, 166, 234, 236.

Washington, D. C., negro population of, 24, 81.

WATSON, J. J., Jr. Churches and Religious Conditions, 120–128.

WEATHERFORD, W. D. Race Relationship in the South, 163–172; *see also* 216.

WHITE MAN'S DEBT TO THE NEGRO, THE. L. H. Hammond, 67–73.

Wilberforce University, college department in, 209.

Women, as negro unskilled workers, 25.

WORK, MONROE N. Negro Criminality in the South, 74–80.

WRIGHT, R. R., Jr. The Negro in Unskilled Labor, 19–27.

Young Men's Christian Association, first colored, 131; work of, for negro betterment, 170.